

Scheduled Tribes of Nilgiris District

Under the Project

“Socio-Economic Survey of Scheduled Tribes in Tamil Nadu”

(G.O.(Ms) No.59 of AD & TW Dept. dated 02.6.2010)



By

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PREFACE

This report, a compilation of quantitative data on PTGs of Nilgiris district, is the outcome a socio-economic survey conducted under the Project “Socio-Economic Survey of Scheduled Tribes in Tamil Nadu” (G.O.(Ms) No.59 of AD & TW Dept. dated 02.6.2010) among the PTGs of Nilgiris district for little more than a year during 2010-11. I am extremely thankful to Thiru. Vishwanath A Shegaonkar, I.A.S., former Principal Secretary, Adi Dravidar and Tribal Welfare Department and Thiru U.Ravindran, I.F.S., former Director, Tribal Welfare Department for having initiated this research project and provided all the necessary support and guidance for conducting this survey.

Conducting field work in the vast mountainous district of the Nilgiris, especially collecting data in the interior forest settlements, though an enriching experience, was also an extremely difficult and arduous task. In order to elicit a truthful picture and collect accurate information, competent young members from the respective tribal communities were mainly employed in data collection. Without their wholehearted support, this compilation could never have been done. There are still certain gaps in the data presented in this report. Information has been sought from the field to fill up these gaps. May be, an update is possible if the data is provided further. Development is an ongoing process. Providing basic amenities in tribal settlements is continuously taken up by several Government and Non Government Organizations in Nilgiris. Therefore, the figures shown in this report, based on 2010 field work, might certainly be different for 2012. For the first time, a break up of the population and distribution details of the three endogamous subgroups of the Kurumbas, namely, Alu Kurumba, Betta Kurumba and Mullu Kurumba, besides the break-up details of Toda and Toda Christian, along with clan wise distribution of Toda, have been attempted in Nilgiris district through this Survey. Definitely, this attempt forms the highlight of this research work.

I am extremely thankful to Thiru. Nordhey (Manikandan) from Toda, Thiru. Mani and Thiru. Ramachandran from Alu Kurumba, Ms. Umavathy from Kota, Thiru.

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Dr. C.R. Sathyanarayanan

Distribution and Population

NAME OF THE SCHEDULED TRIBE -TODA

Settlement/ Hemlet wise distibution

S. No	Taluk	Village Panchayat	Settlement/ Hamlet	No. of Households	No. of Persons		
					Male	Female	Total
1	Coonoor	Hulical	Nedi Mund	8	16	13	29
2	Kotagiri	Kakkuchi	Bettu Mund	9	15	22	37
3	Kotagiri	Kodanadu	Kodanad Mund	6	17	10	27
4	Kotagiri	Kodanadu	Kodudhuni Mund	12	26	27	53
5	Kundha	Ithalar	Karigad Mund	10	16	16	32
6	Kundha	Thaisolai	Onna Mund	2	5	6	11
7	Kundha	Mulligur	Theppakkod Mund	6	16	14	30
8	Ooty	Nanjanad	Aanakal Mund	7	13	17	30
9	Ooty	Nanjanad	Aganad Mund	4	10	10	20
10	Ooty	Nanjanad	Attakor Mund	4	8	10	18
11	Ooty	Nanjanad	Dhukkar Mund	4	6	5	11
12	Ooty	Nanjanad	Eappakod Mund	3	6	5	11
13	Ooty	Nanjanad	Earkod Mund	1	1	4	5
14	Ooty	Nanjanad	Gadi Mund	8	17	20	37
15	Ooty	Nanjanad	Kakkodi mund	3	5	7	12
16	Ooty	Nanjanad	Kal mund	1	3	4	7
17	Ooty	Nanjanad	Kallakor Mund	2	4	9	13
18	Ooty	Nanjanad	Kariya Mund	4	10	8	18
19	Ooty	Nanjanad	Kavakadu Mund	2	4	3	7
20	Ooty	Nanjanad	Kil kavakkad	2	4	5	9
21	Ooty	Nanjanad	Kollikod Mund	4	9	9	18
22	Ooty	Nanjanad	Kottark Mund	1	1	4	5
23	Ooty	Nanjanad	Kovil Mund	3	11	11	22
24	Ooty	Nanjanad	Kundhakod Mund	5	8	7	15
25	Ooty	Nanjanad	Malavathi Mund	3	5	6	11
26	Ooty	Nanjanad	Nadugod Mund	1	2	3	5
27	Ooty	Nanjanad	Nathanar Mund	6	15	8	23
28	Ooty	Nanjanad	Neerkasi Mund	6	14	14	28
29	Ooty	Nanjanad	Osa Mund	1	2	5	7
30	Ooty	Nanjanad	Osagadi Mund	2	6	4	10
31	Ooty	Nanjanad	Pagalkod mund	4	10	17	27
32	Ooty	Nanjanad	Pennapal Mund	2	5	5	10
33	Ooty	Nanjanad	Peratathol Mund	2	6	4	10
34	Ooty	Nanjanad	Pilla Mund	1	2	2	4
35	Ooty	Nanjanad	Thalappathery Mund	4	9	7	16
36	Ooty	Nanjanad	Thuvatkor Mund	2	5	3	8
37	Ooty	Solur	Thuval Kod Mund	6	12	11	23
38	Ooty	Solur	Kapu Mund	3	5	8	13
39	Ooty	Solur	Pudhu Mund	6	10	14	24
40	Ooty	Solur	Tharnad Mund	20	47	46	93
41	Ooty	Solur	Thavatkod Mund	4	7	8	15
42	Ooty	Solur	Narikuli Mund	7	13	12	25

S. No	Taluk	Village Panchayat	Settlement/ Hamlet	No. of Households	No. of Persons		
					Male	Female	Total
43	Ooty	Solur	Padhankod Mund	5	10	13	23
44	Ooty	Solur	Pilkodu Mund	1	2	3	5
45	Ooty	Solur	Ankuthkuli Mund	4	8	4	12
46	Ooty	Solur	Arthal Mund	6	15	12	27
47	Ooty	Solur	Bikkipatthi Mund	8	15	18	33
48	Ooty	Solur	Kengodu Mund	6	16	12	28
49	Ooty	Solur	Keradu Mund	1	2	1	3
50	Ooty	Solur	Malkod Mund	1	1	3	4
51	Ooty	Ooty Town	Garden Mund	23	39	50	89
52	Ooty	Ooty Town	Lowdale Mund	4	5	6	11
53	Ooty	Ooty Town	Minikki Mund	8	12	15	27
54	Ooty	Ooty Town	Kandal / Thamizagam mund	6	13	17	30
55	Ooty	Ullathi	Marthili Mund	7	19	11	30
56	Ooty	Ullathi	Karimuli Mund	3	10	4	14
57	Ooty	Ullathi	Kombhuthuki Mund	4	5	8	13
58	Ooty	Ullathi	Muthnad Mund	13	25	25	50
59	Ooty	Ullathi	Neethi Mund	1	1	1	2
60	Ooty	Ullathi	Pagala Mund	6	18	13	31
61	Ooty	Iththalar	Kannaga Mund	9	19	17	36
62	Ooty	Mulligur	Mulli Mund	12	23	25	48
63	Ooty	Dhottabetta	Thenad Mund	4	9	16	25
Sub Total				323	673	697	1370
Distribution of Toda Christian							
1	Ooty	Nanjanad	Poo Mund	4	14	11	25
2	Ooty	Thodda Betta	Toda Colony	25	46	42	88
3	Ooty	Kethi	Toda Colony	3	6	6	12
4	Ooty	Kethi	Thiriyor Mund	33	59	54	113
Sub Total				65	125	113	238
TOTAL				388	798	810	1608

TODA - Clan wise distibution

S. No	Subgroup	Clan	No. of Households	No. of Persons		
				Male	Female	Total
1	Thortharsh	Kaarsh	39	76	97	173
2	Thortharsh	Nosh	40	81	86	167
3	Thortharsh	Melgarsh	47	82	102	184
4	Thortharsh	Thoror	30	69	69	138
5	Thortharsh	Myodr	18	46	41	87
6	Thortharsh	Keradr	15	31	28	59
7	Thortharsh	Kerer	8	15	18	33
8	Thortharsh	Nedri	8	16	13	29
9	Thortharsh	Inkithi	9	15	22	37
10	Thortharsh	Pirgodr	13	28	29	57
11	Thevilth	Omgarsh	22	62	54	116
12	Thevilth	Tevaah	30	61	50	111
13	Thevilth	Kuudr	26	54	54	108
14	Thevilth	Morthkyodr	12	20	24	44
15	Thevilth	Pyadrgaash	6	17	10	27
	Sub Total		323	673	697	1370
1	Toda Christian	-	4	14	11	25
2	Toda Christian	-	25	46	42	88
3	Toda Christian	-	3	6	6	12
4	Toda Christian	-	33	59	54	113
	Sub Total		65	125	113	238
TOTAL			388	798	810	1608

NAME OF THE SCHEDULED TRIBE - KOTA

S. No	Taluk	Village Panchayat	Settlement/ Hamlet	No. of Households	No. of Persons		
					Male	Female	Total
1	Kotagiri	Denadu	Kil Kotagiri	28	51	54	105
2	Kotagiri	Kotagiri	Pudhu Kotagiri	75	149	137	286
3	Ooty	Kagguchi	Trichygadi	124	239	255	494
4	Ooty	Bikkatty	Kundha Kotagiri	84	158	169	327
5	Ooty	Sholur	Sholur Kokkal	116	227	243	470
6	Gudalur	Gudalur	Kokkal	7	17	10	27
7	Coonoor	Adhigaratty	Kollimalai	75	150	165	315
TOTAL				509	991	1033	2024

NAME OF THE SCHEDULED TRIBE - KATTUNAYAKAN

S. No	Taluk	Village Panchayat	Settlement/ Hamlet	No. of Households	No. of Persons		
					Male	Female	Total
1	Gudalur	O'Valley S.V.P	Kahimattam	19	47	40	87
2	Gudalur	O'Valley S.V.P	Yellamalai	5	15	14	29
3	Gudalur	Mudumalai	Nagampalli	10	25	22	47
4	Gudalur	Mudumalai	Theppakkadu	44	82	85	167
5	Gudalur	Mudumalai	Muduguli	10	24	27	51
6	Gudalur	Mudumalai	Ninganakolli	1	2	3	5
7	Gudalur	Mudumalai	Kargudi	1	3	2	5
8	Gudalur	Mudumalai	Nambikkannu	1	1	2	3
9	Gudalur	Devarshola SVP	Moolathairamattam	10	17	16	33
10	Gudalur	Devarshola SVP	Moolakkadu	27	59	46	105
11	Gudalur	DevarShola SVP	Veechanakolli	6	22	10	32
12	Gudalur	Devarshola SVP	Sempankolli	46	82	95	177
13	Gudalur	Devarshola SVP	Tharppakkolli	23	43	50	93
14	Gudalur	Devarshola SVP	Kottakkadavu	18	30	23	53
15	Gudalur	Devarshola SVP	Kappikkadu	14	30	25	55
16	Gudalur	Devarshola SVP	Vattikkolli	10	25	25	50
17	Gudalur	Gudalur	Kodamoola	2	4	4	8
18	Gudalur	Gudalur	Alloore	6	16	8	24
19	Gudalur	Gudalur	Makkumoola	2	3	5	8
20	Gudalur	Gudalur	Motthavayal	8	7	11	18
21	Gudalur	Gudalur	Eepankadu	34	57	55	112
22	Gudalur	Sri Madurai	Kundhidhal	27	56	46	102
23	Gudalur	Sri Madurai	Vadavayal	6	11	8	19
24	Gudalur	Sri Madurai	Odakkolli	10	18	14	32
25	Gudalur	Masinagudi	Kurumbarpadi	26	54	51	105
26	Gudalur	Masinagudi	Vazaihottam	13	23	24	47
27	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Yennapata	2	3	5	8
28	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Kaithakattu	4	10	11	21
29	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Bennaimoola	13	33	22	55
30	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Kattimoola	2	4	3	7
31	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Manalkolli	4	8	5	13
32	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Chalapoli	9	20	21	41
33	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Attakkadavu	4	7	7	14
34	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Vengarai	5	14	10	24
35	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Cheppodu	5	8	15	23
36	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Nelliyankunnu	4	12	11	23
37	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Kottaimedu	22	46	52	98
38	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Pannikkal	15	38	34	72
39	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Kottakunnu	1	3	3	6
40	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Vilangoore	1	2	2	4
41	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Thanjora	17	34	41	75
42	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Ambalamoola	13	32	31	63
43	Pandalur	Cherangode	Vettawadi	5	6	8	14

S. No	Taluk	Village Panchayat	Settlement/Hamlet	No. of Households	No. of Persons		
					Male	Female	Total
44	Pandalur	Cherangode	Muhilmoola	8	12	15	27
45	Pandalur	Cherangode	Putthanoor	7	15	14	29
46	Pandalur	Cherangode	Kunjakkolli	7	15	14	29
47	Pandalur	Cherangode	Kollimanai	8	16	15	31
48	Pandalur	Cherangode	Naicherry	11	22	21	43
49	Pandalur	Cherangode	Mangura	12	19	22	41
50	Pandalur	Cherangode	Kanjikkolli	4	9	8	17
51	Pandalur	Cherangode	Kundada	4	8	7	15
52	Pandalur	Cherangode	Gurivayal	4	11	11	22
53	Pandalur	Cherangode	Chalivayal	9	22	20	42
54	Pandalur	Cherangode	Thottamoolai	4	8	9	17
55	Pandalur	Cherangode	Ulavadu Kariampadi	3	7	8	15
56	Pandalur	Cherangode	Kavayal	1	4	1	5
57	Pandalur	Cherangode	Kottapadi	2	5	4	9
58	Pandalur	Cherangode	Murrukkampadi	14	25	31	56
59	Gudalur	Nelliyalan	Mundakkunnu	18	27	27	54
TOTAL				621	1261	1219	2480

NAME OF THE SCHEDULED TRIBE - IRULAR

S. No	Taluk	Village Panchayat	Settlement/ Hamlet	No. of Households	No. of Persons		
					Male	Female	Total
1	Kotagiri	Arakkodu	Karkiyoor	49	87	92	179
2	Kotagiri	Arakkodu	Vakkanamara	25	51	58	109
3	Kotagiri	Arakkodu	Bargurr - karikiyoor	11	22	18	40
4	Kotagiri	Arakkodu	Kandised - Karikiyoor	3	6	7	13
5	Kotagiri	Arakkodu	Naddor - karikiyoor	14	30	31	61
6	Kotagiri	Arakkodu	Karikiyur - Mallikoppai	18	35	37	72
7	Kotagiri	Arakkodu	Bangalapadigai	41	89	83	172
8	Kotagiri	Arakkodu	Pongamokkai	1	1	1	2
9	Kotagiri	Arakkodu	Kettukarai	1	2	3	5
10	Kotagiri	Arakkodu	Samaikodal	12	18	25	43
11	Kotagiri	Arakkodu	Koccod	17	38	38	76
12	Kotagiri	Arakkodu	Shakkaipadigai	6	18	16	34
13	Kotagiri	Arakkodu	Mudiyoor	7	10	15	25
14	Kotagiri	Arakkodu	Bavikkarai	3	5	6	11
15	Kotagiri	Arakkodu	Kumbaramudi	1	5	2	7
16	Kotagiri	Arakkodu	Sundaipatty	1	2	1	3
17	Kotagiri	Thengumarada	Allimayar	65	106	124	230
18	Kotagiri	Thengumarada	Pudukadu	35	60	59	119
19	Kotagiri	Thengumarada	Kallampalayam - Kilur	39	62	64	126
20	Kotagiri	Thengumarada	Kallampalayam Melur	89	148	142	290
21	Kotagiri	Kengarai	Vagappanai	30	45	62	107
22	Kotagiri	Kengarai	Mettukkal	63	103	131	234
23	Kotagiri	Kangarai	Kodagur	9	14	15	29
24	Kotagiri	Kengarai	Kambaiyoor	13	22	22	44
25	Kotagiri	Kengarai	Nattakkal	21	32	34	66
26	Kotagiri	Konavakarai	Semmanarai	80	150	157	307
27	Kotagiri	Konavakarai	Thalamokkai	62	108	111	219
28	Kotagiri	Konavakarai	Kilkuppu	4	5	12	17
29	Kotagiri	Konavakarai	Pudhur	21	40	38	78
30	Kotagiri	Konakkadavu	Bakkana pudhur	5	6	9	15
31	Kotagiri	Kadinamala	Koppaiyur	25	44	37	81
32	Kotagiri	Kadinamala	Kandipatti	10	18	19	37
33	Kotagiri	Kadinamala	Kohihattu	5	9	10	19
34	Kotagiri	Kadinamala	Dhumbibettu	10	18	16	34
35	Kotagiri	Kadinamala	Neranokkai	12	22	29	51
36	Kotagiri	Kadinamala	Marthamarayoor	5	12	7	19
37	Kotagiri	Kadinamala	Nandhipatti	1	3	3	6
38	Kotagiri	Kunjappanai	Kolikarai	105	181	192	373
39	Kotagiri	Kunjappanai	Kunjapanai Mandharai	1	1	3	4
40	Kotagiri	Kodanadu	Kendhoni	6	10	9	19
41	Kotagiri	Kodanadu	Kedaramattam	37	55	54	109
42	Kotagiri	Kodanadu	Sokkanalli	48	83	65	148
43	Kotagiri	Denad	Sedikkal	25	48	48	96

S. No	Taluk	Village Panchayat	Settlement/ Hamlet	No. of Households	No. of Persons		
					Male	Female	Total
44	Kotagiri	Nandhipura	Selarai	6	11	11	22
45	Kotagiri	Nandhipura	Pambarai	12	13	13	26
46	Kotagiri	Kookal	Sundaikarai	13	16	23	39
47	Kotagiri	Hulical	Chinnala kombai	1	1	0	1
48	Ooty	Masinagudi	Siriyur	46	89	76	165
49	Ooty	Masinagudi	Brothanatham	67	128	123	251
50	Ooty	Masinagudi	Vazhathottam	30	55	53	108
51	Ooty	Masinagudi	Chemmanatham	38	72	63	135
52	Ooty	Masinagudi	Mavanallah	6	14	13	27
53	Ooty	Sholur	Kurumbarpallam	72	142	128	270
54	Ooty	Sholur	Thakkal	42	86	81	167
55	Ooty	Sholur	Bokkapuram	16	32	26	58
56	Ooty	Sholur	Thottlingi	100	194	231	425
57	Ooty	Sholur	Kovil Patti	16	30	32	62
58	Ooty	Ebbanad	Anaikatti	102	198	201	399
59	Ooty	Ebbanad	Kaniya kumari	19	43	46	89
60	Kundah	Mel Kundah	Chinnal kombai	10	18	15	33
61	Coonoor	Burliar	Kolikorai	3	8	6	14
TOTAL				1635	2974	3046	6020

NAME OF THE SCHEDULED TRIBE - KURUMBAS (IN THE NILGIRIS DISTRICT)

NAME OF THE SUBGROUP: ALU KURUMBA

S. No	Taluk	Village Panchayat	Settlement/ Hamlet	No. of Households	No. of Persons		
					Male	Female	Total
1	Kotagiri	Konawakarai	Kolithorai	16	25	29	54
2	Kotagiri	Konawakarai	Anilkad	8	17	13	30
3	Kotagiri	Konawakarai	Semmanarai	10	19	17	36
4	Kotagiri	Jakkanarai	Vellarikombai	16	30	32	62
5	Kotagiri	Jakkanarai	Araiyoormattam	3	5	6	11
6	Kotagiri	Jakkanarai	Kovilmattam	7	12	16	28
7	Kotagiri	Jakkanarai	Sundaipatty	4	6	5	11
8	Kotagiri	Jakkanarai	Kallur	12	19	16	35
9	Kotagiri	Jakkanarai	Banagudisholai	41	61	58	119
10	Kotagiri	Kadinamala	Andhiyarai	15	30	39	69
11	Kotagiri	Kadinamala	Kumbaramudi	7	7	11	18
12	Kotagiri	Kadinamala	Kolikuttai	3	4	5	9
13	Kotagiri	Denadu	Gurukundha	5	9	8	17
14	Kotagiri	Denadu	Mel kattabettu	4	9	12	21
15	Kotagiri	Denadu	Kill kattabettu	3	5	8	13
16	Kotagiri	Denadu	Sedikkal	5	8	5	13
17	Kotagiri	Kengarai	Kambaiyoor	2	5	3	8
18	Kotagiri	Kengarai	Baviyoor	25	57	49	106
19	Coonoor	Hulical Town	Mel Korangumed	3	4	4	8
20	Coonoor	Hulical Town	Mallikkorai	5	10	12	22
21	Coonoor	Hulical Town	Joghekombai	11	19	20	39
22	Coonoor	Hulical Town	Chengalcombai	5	9	9	18
23	Coonoor	Hulical Town	Bambalkombai	19	22	33	55
24	Coonoor	Hulical Town	Chengal pudur	17	27	33	60
25	Ooty	Kukkal Village	Masakkal	4	4	7	11
26	Coonoor	Burliar	Kozhikorai	23	41	39	80
27	Coonoor	Burliar	Marakod	16	26	34	60
28	Coonoor	Burliar	Chinnakurumbady	14	12	17	29
29	Coonoor	Burliar	Sembukarai	29	43	45	88
30	Coonoor	Burliar	Pudukadu	23	39	33	72
31	Coonoor	Burliar	Kurumbady	16	22	25	47
32	Coonoor	Melur	Nedugalcombai	48	85	80	165
33	Coonoor	Melur	Veerakombai	10	23	16	39
34	Coonoor	Melur	Mavala kombai	11	19	19	38
35	Coonoor	Melur	Sengutrayamalai	8	12	11	23
36	Coonoor	Melur	Neeralacombai	8	14	15	29
37	Kundah	Mel Kundah	Thaniyakandi	11	15	18	33
38	Kundah	Mel Kundah	Dhumbinerikombai	13	18	23	41
39	Kotagiri	Nandhipura	Selarai	6	9	8	17
40	Kotagiri	Nandhipura	Pambarai	8	12	17	29
41	Kundah	Kil Kundah	Bellathi Kombai	35	56	46	102
TOTAL				529	869	896	1765

NAME OF THE SCHEDULED TRIBE - KURUMBAS (IN THE NILGIRIS DISTRICT)

NAME OF THE SUBGROUP: BETTA KURUMBA

S. No	Taluk	Village Panchayat	Settlement/ Hamlet	No. of Households	No. of Persons		
					Male	Female	Total
1	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Kaniyam Vayal	31	47	55	102
2	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Kottatti/Pandakappu	30	60	55	115
3	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Kumula	50	90	99	189
4	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Pannikolli	23	30	40	70
5	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Board Colony	22	38	51	89
6	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Thenampadi	31	54	58	112
7	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Elamanna	17	37	34	71
8	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Karamoolai	19	41	39	80
9	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Muthirakolli	10	15	21	36
10	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Manalkolli	33	49	62	111
11	Pandalur	Cherangode	Palliarai	10	15	14	29
12	Pandalur	Cherangode	Kottapadi	12	25	23	48
13	Gudalur	Gudalur	Chali vayal	40	66	97	163
14	Gudalur	Gudalur	Kodamoola	62	130	128	258
15	Gudalur	Gudalur	Kothar Vayal	1	2	5	7
16	Gudalur	Devarshola SVP	Pandiar Thottam	1	2	1	3
17	Gudalur	Devarshola SVP	Vacchikkolli	31	64	55	119
18	Gudalur	Devarshola SVP	Kadachankolli	71	129	146	275
19	Gudalur	Devarshola SVP	Kadamakolli	7	16	17	33
20	Gudalur	Devarshola SVP	Kottaimattam	20	43	47	90
21	Gudalur	Devarshola SVP	Ayyappamattam	3	5	11	16
22	Gudalur	Devarshola SVP	Chempakkolli	28	53	58	111
23	Ooty	Sholur	Kurumbapadi	31	58	67	125
24	Gudalur	O valley SVP	Kurinji Nagar	22	35	47	82
25	Gudalur	O Valley SVP	Balawadi	17	29	30	59
26	Gudalur	O'Valley SVP	Yellan	7	13	18	31
27	Gudalur	O' Valley SVP	Kamaraj nagar	15	19	33	52
28	Gudalur	O' Valley S.V.P	Periasolai	2	2	3	5
29	Gudalur	O' Valley SVP	Aarottuparai	2	0	2	2
30	Gudalur	O' Valley SVP	Yellamalai	24	64	58	122
31	Gudalur	Mudumalai	Theppakadu	149	265	313	578
32	Gudalur	Mudumalai	Kargudi	6	9	8	17
33	Gudalur	Sri Madurai	Kanjikolli	11	20	26	46
34	Gudalur	Sri Madurai	Kozhigandi	17	36	38	74
35	Gudalur	Nelliyalam	Vallikkolli	11	23	19	42
TOTAL				866	1584	1778	3362

NAME OF THE SCHEDULED TRIBE - KURUMBAS (IN THE NILGIRIS DISTRICT)

NAME OF THE SUBGROUP: MULLU KURUMBA

S. No	Taluk	Village Panchayat	Settlement/ Hamlet	No. of Households	No. of Persons		
					Male	Female	Total
1	Pandalur	Cherangode	Palliyara	9	14	22	36
2	Pandalur	Cherangode	Theyakunni	36	70	72	142
3	Pandalur	Cherangode	Narivalapu	18	27	29	56
4	Pandalur	Cherangode	Onimoola	36	89	75	164
5	Pandalur	Cherangode	Kappukunnu	28	69	62	131
6	Pandalur	Cherangode	Padicherry	27	62	62	124
7	Pandalur	Cherangode	Madakundu	12	23	20	43
8	Pandalur	Cherangode	Nedugode	14	33	33	66
9	Pandalur	Cherangode	Kallichal	51	111	81	192
10	Pandalur	Cherangode	Konnad	60	111	126	237
11	Pandalur	Cherangode	Kappala	52	110	104	214
12	Pandalur	Cherangode	Tharakolly	5	7	13	20
TOTAL				348	726	699	1425

NAME OF THE SCHEDULED TRIBE - KURUMBAS (IN THE NILGIRIS DISTRICT)

Name of the ST		No. of Households	Male	Female	Total
Alu Kurumba	No.	529	869	896	1765
	%	30.35	27.34	26.56	26.94
Betta Kurumba	No.	866	1584	1778	3362
	%	49.68	49.83	52.71	51.31
Mullu Kurumba	No.	348	726	699	1425
	%	19.97	22.84	20.72	21.75
Total of Kurumbas		1743	3179	3373	6552

NAME OF THE SCHEDULED TRIBE - PANIYAN

S. No	Taluk	Village Panchayat	Settlement/ Hamlet	No. of Households	No. of Persons		
					Male	Female	Total
1	Gudalur	Gudalur	Kurumankolli	5	10	11	21
2	Gudalur	Gudalur	Puthurvayal	27	83	71	154
3	Gudalur	Gudalur	Puramanavayal	32	58	65	123
4	Gudalur	Gudalur	Ezumaram	46	91	107	198
5	Gudalur	Gudalur	Kottharvayal	26	57	65	122
6	Gudalur	Gudalur	Kosivayal	6	6	17	23
7	Gudalur	Gudalur	Atthipali	25	51	52	103
8	Gudalur	Gudalur	Nambalakottai	20	45	46	91
9	Gudalur	Gudalur	Paniyasmattam	23	53	56	109
10	Gudalur	Gudalur	Thorappalli	8	21	16	37
11	Gudalur	Gudalur	Thod moyor	4	4	9	13
12	Gudalur	Gudalur	Makkumoola	11	20	23	43
13	Gudalur	Gudalur	Aambaravayal	4	12	14	26
14	Gudalur	Gudalur	Alloore	10	28	32	60
15	Gudalur	Gudalur	Pushpagiri	2	5	6	11
16	Gudalur	Gudalur	Thenvayal	13	30	19	49
17	Gudalur	Gudalur	Kollivayal	17	33	33	66
18	Gudalur	Gudalur	Yeravayal	3	6	9	15
19	Gudalur	Nelliyalam	Thekkampadi	12	31	26	57
20	Gudalur	Nelliyalam	Nelligandi	18	42	34	76
21	Gudalur	Nelliyalam	Kottavayal	11	22	27	49
22	Gudalur	Nelliyalam	Moochukunnu	29	49	52	101
23	Gudalur	Nelliyalam	Vadamoola	2	6	2	8
24	Gudalur	Nelliyalam	Vazavayal	12	26	27	53
25	Gudalur	Nelliyalam	Kozikolli	46	87	90	177
26	Gudalur	Sri Madurai	Kanjikkolli - II	7	14	15	29
27	Gudalur	Sri Madurai	Kanjikkolli - I	9	18	13	31
28	Gudalur	Sri Madurai	Koligandi	4	6	8	14
29	Gudalur	Sri Madurai	Kundoor	19	30	41	71
30	Gudalur	Sri Madurai	Odakkolli	19	40	31	71
31	Gudalur	Sri Madurai	Melampalam	30	64	67	131
32	Gudalur	Sri Madurai	Narimoola	14	31	30	61
33	Gudalur	Devarsola SVP	Manimoola	14	34	30	64
34	Gudalur	Devarsola SVP	Mukkoore	10	18	24	42
35	Gudalur	Devarsola SVP	Kavudhi	14	27	22	49
36	Gudalur	Devarsola SVP	Polampatti	15	39	32	71
37	Gudalur	Devarsola SVP	Kothadi	15	36	40	76
38	Gudalur	Devarsola SVP	Manalkolli	14	38	34	72
39	Gudalur	Devarsola SVP	Sepatti	8	17	16	33
40	Gudalur	Devarsola SVP	Ponnu vayal	3	4	6	10
41	Gudalur	Devarsola SVP	Kangumoolai	2	5	4	9
42	Gudalur	Devarsola SVP	Mundakolli	8	16	23	39
43	Gudalur	Devarsola SVP	Karikkampali	21	47	51	98

S. No	Taluk	Village Panchayat	Settlement/ Hamlet	No. of Households	No. of Persons		
					Male	Female	Total
44	Gudalur	Devarsola SVP	Marakkarai	6	16	19	35
45	Gudalur	Devarsola SVP	Kottamedu	4	15	9	24
46	Gudalur	Devarsola SVP	Kayamanakolli	4	11	8	19
47	Gudalur	Devarsola SVP	Molappalli	7	12	16	28
48	Gudalur	Devarsola SVP	Somanthorai	3	7	8	15
49	Gudalur	Devarsola SVP	Moolavayal	1	5	4	9
50	Gudalur	Devarsola SVP	Selukkarai	1	2	2	4
51	Gudalur	Devarsola SVP	Palakolli	3	7	4	11
52	Gudalur	Devarsola SVP	Verkkadavu	6	12	12	24
53	Gudalur	Devarsola SVP	Puliyam vayal	19	36	35	71
54	Gudalur	Devarsola SVP	Aalavayal	17	32	37	69
55	Gudalur	Devarsola SVP	Kavandankolli	66	141	140	281
56	Gudalur	Devarsola SVP	Orumadam	5	17	12	29
57	Gudalur	Devarsola SVP	Kutrivayal	7	19	15	34
58	Gudalur	Devarsola SVP	Selkadi	13	27	35	62
59	Gudalur	Devarsola SVP	Ulaiyaman Solai	4	12	7	19
60	Gudalur	Devarsola SVP	Moolathaitta mattam	1	2	3	5
61	Gudalur	Devarsola SVP	Kambadi	14	23	28	51
62	Gudalur	Devarsola SVP	Vattikkolli	4	8	7	15
63	Gudalur	Mudumalai	Porankolli	6	12	13	25
64	Gudalur	Mudumalai	Mandararai	10	30	32	62
65	Gudalur	Mudumalai	Kargudi	5	11	11	22
66	Gudalur	Mudumalai	Nellikarai	3	14	8	22
67	Gudalur	O Valley	Choodimurugankoil	1	0	1	1
68	Gudalur	O Valley	Balawadi	2	7	4	11
69	Gudalur	O Valley	Bharathi nagar	5	10	14	24
70	Pandalur	Cherangode	Kottapadi	5	18	15	33
71	Pandalur	Cherangode	Kaniyam vayal	13	22	19	41
72	Pandalur	Cherangode	Koolal	13	28	29	57
73	Pandalur	Cherangode	Narangamoolai	9	21	28	49
74	Pandalur	Cherangode	Karuthakunnu	9	28	23	51
75	Pandalur	Cherangode	Patharmoolai	13	35	32	67
76	Pandalur	Cherangode	Puduccherri	9	17	22	39
77	Pandalur	Cherangode	Vettuvadi	12	41	41	82
78	Pandalur	Cherangode	Amman Kavu	9	16	16	32
79	Pandalur	Cherangode	Koovilakolli	7	15	21	36
80	Pandalur	Cherangode	Pandhapilavu	5	9	12	21
81	Pandalur	Cherangode	Kothal Kundu	6	10	13	23
82	Pandalur	Cherangode	Pidaari	3	1	3	4
83	Pandalur	Cherangode	Keelamanga	5	22	19	41
84	Pandalur	Cherangode	Manalvayal	4	5	8	13
85	Pandalur	Cherangode	Koorigandi	4	12	15	27
86	Pandalur	Cherangode	Pandhapilavu	3	4	7	11
87	Pandalur	Cherangode	Maduvanthal	2	6	5	11

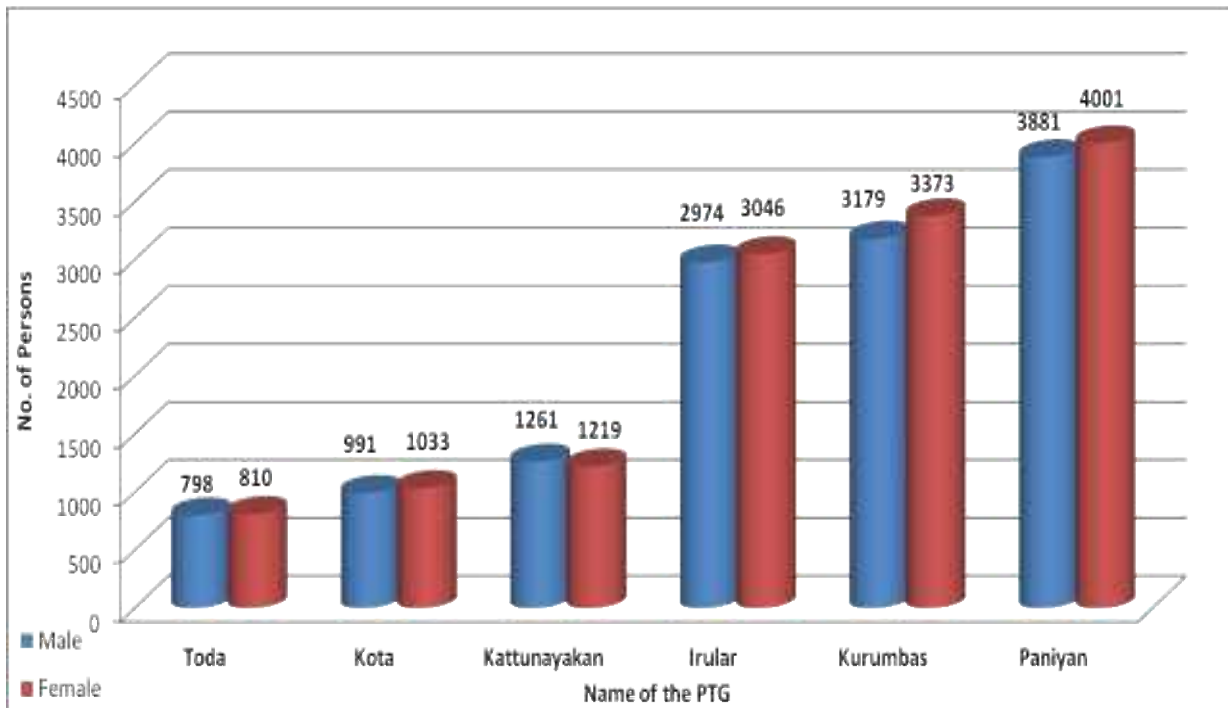
S. No	Taluk	Village Panchayat	Settlement/ Hamlet	No. of Households	No. of Persons		
					Male	Female	Total
88	Pandalur	Cherangode	Mongodu	2	5	7	12
89	Pandalur	Cherangode	Kappala	9	20	20	40
90	Pandalur	Cherangode	Kallichal	4	10	10	20
91	Pandalur	Cherangode	PRF	25	60	43	103
92	Pandalur	Cherangode	Cheriyari	5	10	5	15
93	Pandalur	Cherangode	Pigal	14	29	29	58
94	Pandalur	Cherangode	Chomara	9	21	23	44
95	Pandalur	Cherangode	Pothukolly	15	27	35	62
96	Pandalur	Cherangode	Kuthiravattam	8	15	22	37
97	Pandalur	Cherangode	Puthurvayal	9	17	22	39
98	Pandalur	Cherangode	Attikunni	6	13	13	26
99	Pandalur	Cherangode	Cherachal	9	18	26	44
100	Pandalur	Cherangode	Palliyara	3	5	9	14
101	Pandalur	Cherangode	Kottate	27	55	69	124
102	Pandalur	Cherangode	Kudirampuram	22	45	40	85
103	Pandalur	Cherangode	Karumbankolly	4	11	6	17
104	Pandalur	Cherangode	Kottor	3	5	7	12
105	Pandalur	Cherangode	Kottamangalam	1	1	1	2
106	Pandalur	Cherangode	Kundada	7	17	16	33
107	Pandalur	Cherangode	Puthanveed	5	11	10	21
108	Pandalur	Cherangode	Kudimeri	9	15	14	29
109	Pandalur	Cherangode	Thirumangalam	32	84	73	157
110	Pandalur	Cherangode	Chakarakulam	9	17	16	33
111	Pandalur	Cherangode	Chellapira	3	3	6	9
112	Pandalur	Cherangode	Elamanna	8	13	11	24
113	Pandalur	Cherangode	Kottaikal	6	15	9	24
114	Pandalur	Cherangode	Athikunnu	2	3	2	5
115	Pandalur	Cherangode	Kalkadavu	3	3	5	8
116	Pandalur	Cherangode	Vadakkuvayal	3	9	11	20
117	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Ayivivera	5	10	10	20
118	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Thottapira	7	13	16	29
119	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Thiruvampadi	2	8	8	16
120	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Arithini	4	10	15	25
121	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Kottakarai	9	16	20	36
122	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Santhana Chera	6	22	22	44
123	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Nellipira	3	5	7	12
124	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Kaivattam	15	34	37	71
125	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Boothangandi	4	10	12	22
126	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Theerkkapetta	20	49	53	102
127	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Thondiyalam	9	19	23	42
128	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Perumpalli	10	26	20	46
129	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Mullamvayal	13	27	31	58
130	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Velleri	7	10	11	21
131	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Soriyan Kalappu	5	10	10	20

S. No	Taluk	Village Panchayat	Settlement/ Hamlet	No. of Households	No. of Persons		
					Male	Female	Total
132	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Poliguni	6	9	9	18
133	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Ponnani	17	28	34	62
134	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Ododom Vayal	27	75	80	155
135	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Sembagapali	22	39	49	88
136	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Veramanga	20	50	52	102
137	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Kottakunnu	12	19	25	44
138	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Odakkam vayal	6	9	9	18
139	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Padikkanvayal	3	4	3	7
140	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Nellimedu	12	27	18	45
141	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Kottatu	12	39	32	71
142	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Pambankulam	8	23	27	50
143	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Thenangodu	6	13	13	26
144	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Aanappan Solai	5	20	17	37
145	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Orkadavu	15	25	28	53
146	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Thanimoola	7	11	11	22
147	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Panamoola	7	15	12	27
148	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Naicheri	3	9	5	14
149	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Chambagavara	12	26	24	50
150	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Poliyadi	6	9	11	20
151	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Kannati	5	6	10	16
152	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Mayanvayil	11	22	18	40
153	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Kadalakolly	6	14	8	22
154	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Cheramuayil	2	4	4	8
155	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Punjamoola	4	5	10	15
156	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Ambalapadi	20	31	32	63
157	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Soladi	23	84	92	176
158	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Cherungunnu	17	34	41	75
159	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Eranikunnu	10	22	28	50
160	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Uppatti Hatti	6	11	12	23
161	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Kappungarai	11	21	24	45
162	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Koilmedu	10	20	22	42
163	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	May Field	6	11	8	19
164	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	MGR Nagar	1	7	6	13
165	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Clen rock	1	3	1	4
166	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Irumbupalam	8	11	11	22
167	Pandalur	Nelakkottai	Solaimalai	9	21	19	40
168	Pandalur	Nelliyalam	Punjavayal	18	30	39	69
169	Pandalur	Nelliyalam	Yerode	13	34	35	69
170	Pandalur	Nelliyalam	Thandimoola	6	12	13	25
171	Pandalur	Nelliyalam	Selatheri	6	13	12	25
172	Pandalur	Nelliyalam	Perungarai	2	2	4	6
173	Pandalur	Nelliyalam	Kottamoola	3	5	6	11
174	Pandalur	Nelliyalam	Kundikadavu	13	24	24	48
TOTAL				1784	3881	4001	7882

Population of Scheduled Tribes (PTGs) in the Nilgiris district

Name of the PTG		Male	Female	Total
Toda	No.	798	810	1608
	%	49.63	50.37	100.00
Kota	No.	991	1033	2024
	%	48.96	51.04	100.00
Kattunayakan	No.	1261	1219	2480
	%	50.85	49.15	100.00
Irular	No.	2974	3046	6020
	%	49.40	50.60	100.00
Kurumbas	No.	3179	3373	6552
	%	48.52	51.48	100.00
Paniyan	No.	3881	4001	7882
	%	49.24	50.76	100.00
Total	No.	13084	13482	26566
	%	49.25	50.75	100.00

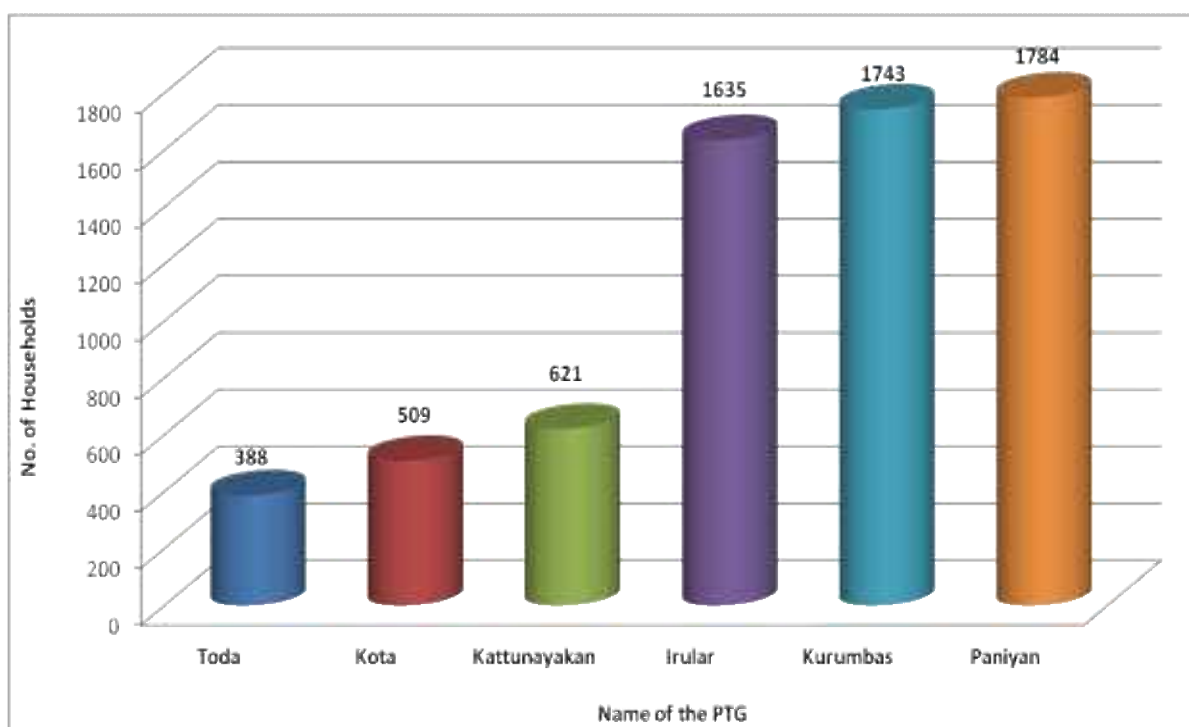
Population of Scheduled Tribes (PTGs) in the Nilgiris district



Householdwise distribution of Scheduled Tribes (PTGs) in the Nilgiris district

Name of the PTG	No. of Households	%
Toda	388	5.81
Kota	509	7.62
Kattunayakan	621	9.30
Irular	1635	24.48
Kurumbas	1743	26.09
Paniyan	1784	26.71
Total	6680	100.00

Householdwise distribution of Scheduled Tribe (PTGs) in the Nilgiris district

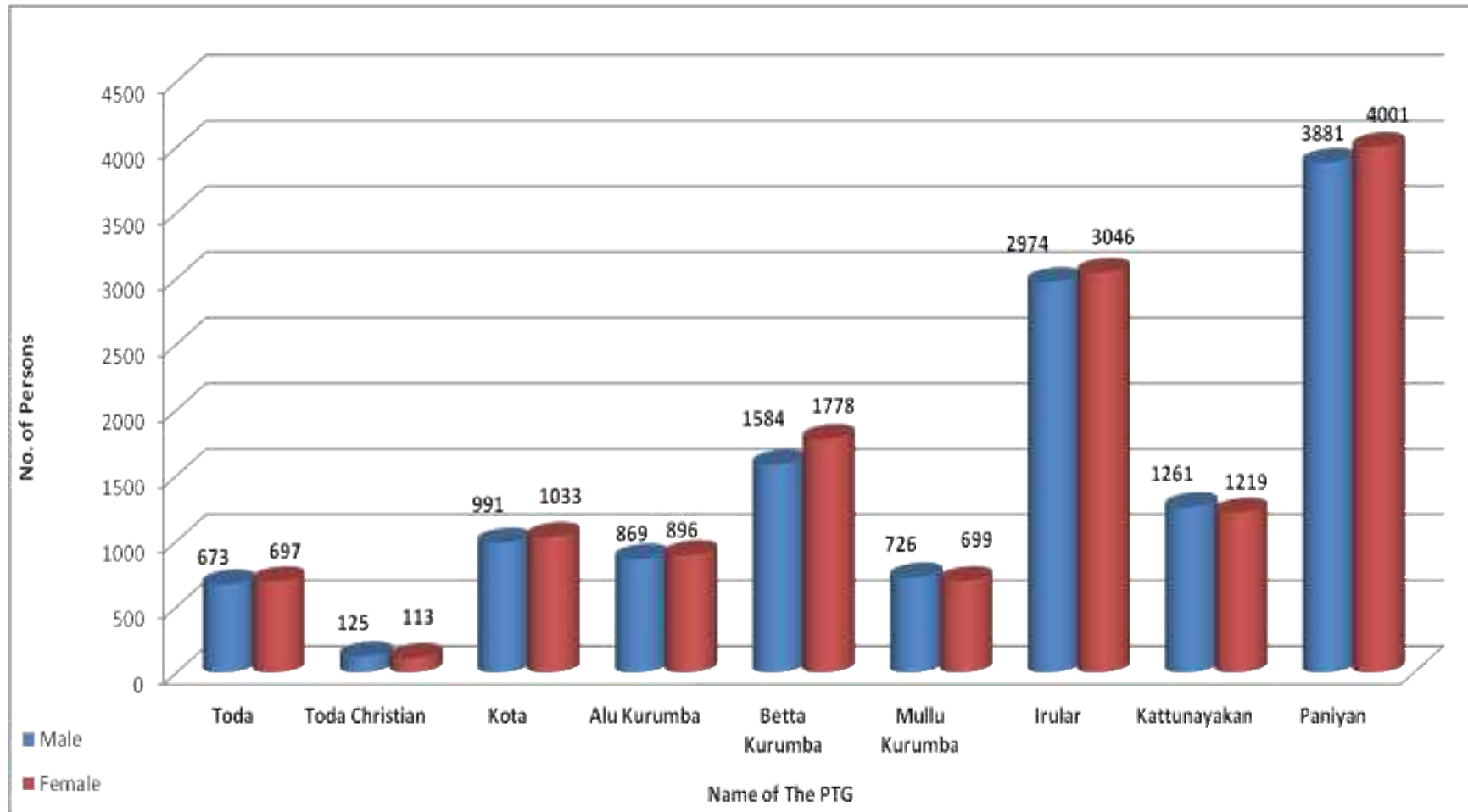


**A Comparative Analysis of
Demography and
Development Scenario of
PTGs in Nilgiris, Tamil
Nadu**

Population of PTGs in the Nilgiris district

Name of the PTG		Male	Female	Total
Toda	No.	673	697	1370
	%	49.12	50.88	100.00
Toda Christian	No.	125	113	238
	%	52.52	47.48	100.00
Kota	No.	991	1033	2024
	%	48.96	51.04	100.00
Alu Kurumba	No.	869	896	1765
	%	49.24	50.76	100.00
Betta Kurumba	No.	1584	1778	3362
	%	47.11	52.89	100.00
Mullu Kurumba	No.	726	699	1425
	%	50.94	49.05	100.00
Irular	No.	2974	3046	6020
	%	49.40	50.60	100.00
Kattunayakan	No.	1261	1219	2480
	%	50.85	49.15	100.00
Paniyan	No.	3881	4001	7882
	%	49.24	50.76	100.00
Total	No.	13084	13482	26566
	%	49.25	50.75	100.00

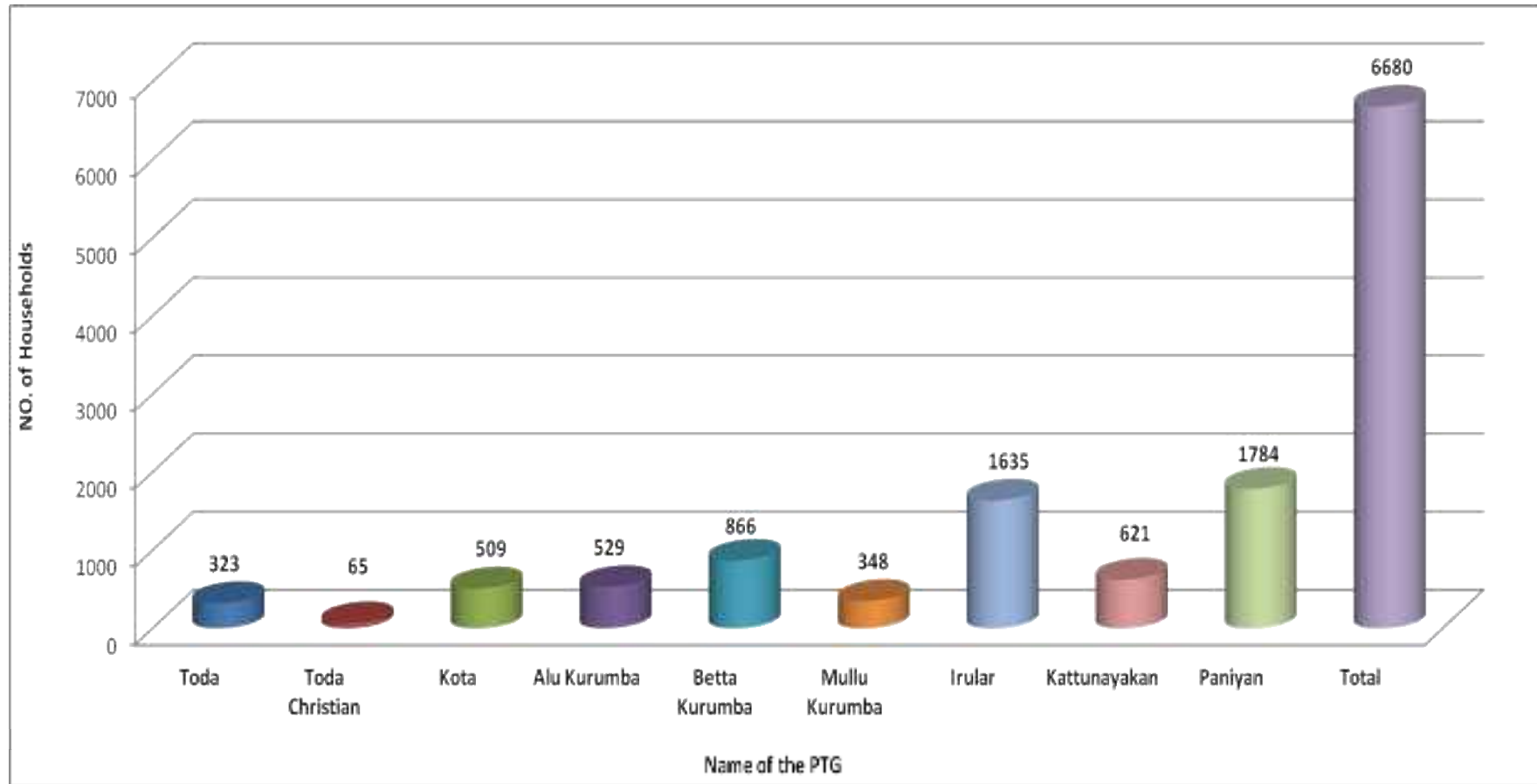
Population of PTGs in the Nilgiris district



Household distribution

Name of the PTG	No. of Households	%
Toda	323	4.84
Toda Christian	65	0.97
Kota	509	7.62
Alu Kurumba	529	7.92
Betta Kurumba	866	12.96
Mullu Kurumba	348	5.21
Irular	1635	24.48
Kattunayakan	621	9.30
Paniyan	1784	26.71
Total	6680	100.00

Household distribution



Age Group-wise distribution

Name of the PTG		0-11 months	1-5 years	6-14 years	15-18 years	19-25 years	26-45 years	46-60 years	60 & above	Total
Toda	No.	54	135	243	76	163	455	166	78	1370
	%	3.94	9.85	17.74	5.55	11.90	33.21	12.12	5.69	100.00
Toda Christian	No.	2	10	40	11	33	74	42	26	238
	%	0.84	4.20	16.81	4.62	13.87	31.09	17.65	10.92	100.00
Kota	No.	27	137	278	124	293	732	302	131	2024
	%	1.33	6.76	13.74	6.12	14.48	36.17	14.92	6.47	100.00
Alu Kurumba	No.	24	178	306	127	239	616	199	76	1765
	%	1.36	10.08	17.34	7.2	13.54	34.9	11.27	4.31	100.00
Betta Kurumba	No.	60	273	705	281	480	1031	394	138	3362
	%	1.78	8.12	20.97	8.35	14.28	30.67	11.72	4.10	100.00
Mullu Kurumba	No.	9	86	171	82	202	544	246	85	1425
	%	0.63	6.04	12.00	5.75	14.18	38.18	17.26	5.96	100.00
Irular	No.	72	570	1080	425	890	2035	726	222	6020
	%	1.20	9.47	17.94	7.06	14.78	33.80	12.06	3.69	100.00
Kattu-nayakan	No.	52	237	536	172	353	763	283	84	2480
	%	2.10	9.56	21.61	6.94	14.23	30.77	11.41	3.39	100.00
Paniyan	No.	114	691	1534	662	1108	2483	979	311	7882
	%	1.45	8.77	19.46	8.40	14.06	31.50	12.42	3.95	100.00

Educational Status

Name of the PTG		Illiterates	Primary	High School	Higher Secondary	Graduation	Professional Course	Others	Total
Toda	No.	196	411	494	77	69	0	123	1370
	%	14.31	30.00	36.06	5.62	5.04	0.00	8.98	100.00
Toda Christian	No.	18	30	103	33	45	3	6	238
	%	7.56	12.61	43.28	13.87	18.91	1.26	2.52	100.00
Kota	No.	122	351	933	233	272	0	113	2024
	%	6.03	17.30	46.10	11.50	13.40	0.00	5.58	100.00
Alu Kurumba	No.	725	452	360	35	14	0	179	1765
	%	41.08	25.61	20.40	1.98	0.79	0.00	10.14	100.00
Betta Kurumba	No.	1298	986	708	77	24	28	241	3362
	%	38.60	29.32	21.05	2.29	0.71	0.83	7.16	100.00
Mullu Kurumba	No.	219	294	505	223	86	12	86	1425
	%	15.37	20.63	35.44	15.65	6.04	0.84	6.04	100.00
Irular	No.	1895	1763	1647	110	55	0	550	6020
	%	31.48	29.29	27.36	1.83	0.91	0.00	9.14	100.00
Kattu-nayakan	No.	1186	570	422	24	6	1	271	2480
	%	47.82	22.98	17.02	0.97	0.24	0.04	10.93	100.00
Paniyan	No.	2896	2509	1642	101	12	0	722	7882
	%	36.74	31.83	20.83	1.28	0.15	0.00	9.16	100.00

Marital Status

Name of the PTG		Married	Unmarried	Widower / Widow	Divorcee/ Separated	Total
Toda	No.	571	688	97	14	1370
	%	41.68	50.22	7.08	1.02	100.00
Toda Christian	No.	108	109	14	7	238
	%	45.38	45.80	5.88	2.94	100.00
Kota	No.	964	882	160	18	2024
	%	47.62	43.57	7.90	0.88	100.00
Alu Kurumba	No.	871	767	127	0	1765
	%	49.35	43.46	7.20	0.00	100.00
Betta Kurumba	No.	1439	1620	256	47	3362
	%	42.80	48.19	7.61	1.40	100.00
Mullu Kurumba	No.	729	687	9	0	1425
	%	51.16	48.21	0.63	0.00	100.00
Irular	No.	2819	2703	424	74	6020
	%	46.83	44.90	7.04	1.23	100.00
Kattunayakan	No.	1208	1134	108	29	2480
	%	48.71	45.73	4.35	1.21	100.00
Paniyan	No.	3735	3685	388	74	7882
	%	47.39	46.75	4.92	0.94	100.00

Occupation/ Sources of Income

Name of the PTG		Wage Labor	Petty Business	Govt Service	Private Job	Old Age Pension	Coffee/ Tea Plantation	Other	Total
Toda	No.	311	38	45	35	10	0	3	442
	%	70.36	8.60	10.18	7.92	2.26	0.00	0.68	100.00
Toda Christian	No.	54	1	15	14	6	0	0	90
	%	60.00	1.11	16.67	15.56	6.67	0.00	0.00	100.00
Kota	No.	439	1	92	117	32	23	35	739
	%	59.40	0.14	12.45	15.83	4.33	3.11	4.74	100.00
Alu Kurumba	No.	976	0	4	1	46	160	2	1189
	%	82.09	0.00	0.34	0.08	3.87	13.46	0.17	100.00
Betta Kurumba	No.	1502	1	20	24	118	0	0	1665
	%	90.21	0.06	1.20	1.44	7.09	0.00	0.00	100.00
Mullu Kurumba	No.	311	1	48	24	0	1	24	409
	%	76.04	0.24	11.74	5.87	0.00	0.24	5.87	100.00
Irular	No.	2875	1	19	14	69	324	0	3302
	%	87.07	0.03	0.58	0.42	2.09	9.81	0.00	100.00
Kattu-nayakan	No.	1171	4	2	17	22	0	13	1229
	%	95.28	0.33	0.16	1.38	1.79	0.00	1.06	100.00
Paniyan	No.	4293	0	3	20	140	8	3	4467
	%	96.10	0.00	0.07	0.45	3.13	0.18	0.07	100.00

Type of House

Name of the PTG		Thatched Hut	Tiled	RCC	Total
Toda	No.	35	243	45	323
	%	10.84	75.23	13.93	100.00
Toda Christian	No.	0	9	56	65
	%	0.00	13.85	86.15	100.00
Kota	No.	0	431	78	509
	%	0.00	84.68	15.32	100.00
Alu Kurumba	No.	118	267	144	529
	%	22.30	50.47	27.22	100.00
Betta Kurumba	No.	104	687	75	866
	%	12.01	79.33	8.66	100.00
Mullu Kurumba	No.	24	270	54	348
	%	6.90	77.59	15.52	100.00
Irular	No.	330	914	391	1635
	%	20.18	55.90	23.91	100.00
Kattunayakan	No.	212	322	87	621
	%	34.14	51.85	14.01	100.00
Paniyan	No.	260	1099	425	1784
	%	14.57	61.6	23.82	100.00

Electricity Connection to the Households

Name of the PTG		Yes	No	Total
Toda	No.	301	22	323
	%	93.19	6.81	100.00
Toda Christian	No.	65	0	65
	%	100.00	0.00	100.00
Kota	No.	504	5	509
	%	99.02	0.98	100.00
Alu Kurumba	No.	340	189	529
	%	64.27	35.73	100.00
Betta Kurumba	No.	472	394	866
	%	54.50	45.50	100.00
Mullu Kurumba	No.	332	16	348
	%	95.40	4.60	100.00
Irular	No.	1490	145	1635
	%	91.13	8.87	100.00
Kattunayakan	No.	261	360	621
	%	42.03	57.97	100.00
Paniyan	No.	1177	607	1784
	%	65.98	34.02	100.00

Source of Drinking Water

Name of the PTG		Tap	Hand Pump	Well	Stream	Total
Toda	No.	239	1	64	19	323
	%	73.99	0.31	19.81	5.88	100.00
Toda Christian	No.	65	0	0	0	65
	%	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00
Kota	No.	509	0	0	0	509
	%	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00
Alu Kurumba	No.	418	0	20	91	529
	%	79.02	0.00	3.78	17.20	100.00
Betta Kurumba	No.	531	37	58	240	866
	%	61.32	4.27	6.70	27.71	100.00
Mullu Kurumba	No.	71	59	218	0	348
	%	20.40	16.95	62.64	0.00	100.00
Irular	No.	1030	67	136	402	1635
	%	63.00	4.10	8.32	25.59	100.00
Kattunayakan	No.	196	36	168	221	621
	%	31.56	5.80	27.05	35.59	100.00
Paniyan	No.	636	4	981	163	1784
	%	35.65	0.22	54.99	9.14	100.00

Toilet Facility to the Households

Name of the PTG		Toilet attached	Community toilet	Defecation in open field	Total
Toda	No.	43	31	249	323
	%	13.31	9.60	77.09	100.00
Toda Christian	No.	44	18	3	65
	%	67.69	27.69	4.62	100.00
Kota	No.	28	256	225	509
	%	5.50	50.29	44.21	100.00
Alu Kurumba	No.	12	62	455	529
	%	2.27	11.72	86.01	100.00
Betta Kurumba	No.	16	0	850	866
	%	1.85	0.00	98.20	100.00
Mullu Kurumba	No.	116	56	176	348
	%	33.33	16.09	50.57	100.00
Irular	No.	0	276	1359	1635
	%	0.00	16.88	83.12	100.00
Kattunayakan	No.	2	4	615	621
	%	0.32	0.64	99.04	100.00
Paniyan	No.	0	0	1784	1784
	%	0.00	0.00	100.00	100.00

Possession of Title deed (Patta) for Homestead land

Name of the PTG		Posses	Do not Posses	Total
Kota	No.	44	465	509
	%	8.64	91.36	100.00
Alu Kurumba	No.	142	387	529
	%	26.84	73.16	100.00
Betta Kurumba	No.	46	820	866
	%	5.31	94.69	100.00
Mullu Kurumba	No.	91	257	348
	%	26.15	73.85	100.00
Irular	No.	158	1477	1635
	%	9.66	90.34	100.00
Kattunayakan	No.	41	580	621
	%	6.60	93.40	100.00
Paniyan	No.	412	1372	1784
	%	23.09	76.91	100.00

Membership in Self Help Group

Name of the PTG		Yes	No	Total
Toda	No.	309	1061	1370
	%	22.55	77.45	100.00
Toda Christian	No.	52	186	238
	%	21.85	78.15	100.00
Kota	No.	240	1784	2024
	%	11.86	88.14	100.00
Alu Kurumba	No.	850	1618	2468
	%	34.44	65.56	100.00
Betta Kurumba	No.	726	2636	3362
	%	21.59	78.41	100.00
Mullu Kurumba	No.	108	1317	1425
	%	7.58	92.42	100.00
Irular	No.	343	5677	6020
	%	5.70	94.30	100.00
Kattunayakan	No.	240	2240	2480
	%	9.68	90.32	100.00

Possession of Community Certificate

Name of the PTG		Yes	No	Total
Toda	No.	1361	9	1370
	%	99.34	0.66	100.00
Toda Christian	No.	190	48	238
	%	79.83	20.17	100.00
Kota	No.	1523	501	2024
	%	75.25	25.75	100.00
Alu Kurumba	No.	590	1175	1765
	%	33.43	66.57	100.00
Betta Kurumba	No.	2030	1332	3362
	%	60.40	39.60	100.00
Mullu Kurumba	No.	973	452	1425
	%	68.28	31.72	100.00
Irular	No.	2287	3733	6020
	%	37.99	62.01	100.00
Kattunayakan	No.	1269	1211	2480
	%	51.17	48.83	100.00
Paniyan	No.	3604	4278	7882
	%	45.72	54.28	100.00

Possession of Ration card, Voter ID card and Tribal ID card

Name of the PTG		Ration card		Voter ID		Tribal ID		Total
		Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	
Toda	No.	304	19	311	12	14	309	323
	%	97.12	2.88	96.28	3.72	4.33	95.67	100.00
Toda Christian	No.	65	0	65	0	32	33	65
	%	100.00	0.00	100.00	0.00	49.23	50.77	100.00
Kota	No.	482	27	501	8	0	509	509
	%	94.70	5.30	98.43	1.57	0.00	100.00	100.00
Alu Kurumba	No.	376	153	412	117	13	516	529
	%	71.08	28.92	77.88	22.12	2.46	97.54	100.00
Betta Kurumba	No.	743	123	757	109	0	866	866
	%	85.80	14.20	87.40	12.60	0.00	100.00	100.00
Mullu Kurumba	No.	348	0	341	7	5	343	348
	%	100.00	0.00	97.99	2.01	1.44	98.56	100.00
Irular	No.	1461	174	1172	463	0	1635	1635
	%	89.36	10.64	71.68	28.32	0.00	100.00	100.00
Kattunayakan	No.	127	476	145	27	594	127	621
	%	20.45	76.65	23.35	4.35	95.65	20.45	100.00
Paniyan	No.	1545	239	1526	258	9	1775	1784
	%	86.60	13.40	85.54	14.46	0.50	99.50	100.0

Accessibility of School

Name of the PTG		Within the settlement	<1 Km	1-5 Km	6-10 Km	11-15 Km	16-20 Km	>20 Km	Total
Kota	No.	4	0	3	0	0	0	0	7
	%	57.10	0.00	42.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00
Alu Kurumba	No.	1	5	24	6	3	2	0	41
	%	2.40	12.20	58.50	14.60	7.30	4.90	0.00	100.00
Betta Kurumba	No.	0	1	19	13	1	0	1	35
	%	0.00	2.90	54.30	37.10	2.90	0.00	2.90	100.00
Mullu Kurumba	No.	0	0	12	0	0	0	0	12
	%	0.00	0.00	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00
Irular	No.	9	5	46	1	0	0	0	61
	%	14.80	8.20	75.40	1.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00
Kattunayakan	No.	3	4	46	4	2	0	0	59
	%	5.10	6.80	78.00	6.80	3.40	0.00	0.00	100.00
Paniyan	No.	5	40	122	7	0	0	0	174
	%	2.90	23.00	70.10	4.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00

Accessibility of Health Centre

Name of the PTG		Within the settlement	<1 Km	1-5 Km	6-10 Km	11-15 Km	16-20 Km	>20 Km	Total
Kota	No.	0	2	3	2	0	0	0	7
	%	0.00	28.60	42.90	28.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00
Alu Kurumba	No.	0	0	26	9	3	3	0	41
	%	0.00	0.00	63.40	22.00	7.30	7.30	0.00	100.00
Betta Kurumba	No.	0	1	19	13	1	0	1	35
	%	0.00	2.90	54.30	37.10	2.90	0.00	2.90	100.00
Mullu Kurumba	No.	0	0	12	0	0	0	0	12
	%	0.00	0.00	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00
Irular	No.	2	2	25	16	14	2	0	61
	%	3.30	3.30	41.00	26.20	23.00	3.30	0.00	100.00
Kattu-nayakan	No.	1	1	38	13	6	0	0	59
	%	1.70	1.70	64.40	22.00	10.20	0.00	0.00	100.00
Paniyan	No.	4	5	92	48	7	5	13	174
	%	2.30	2.90	52.90	27.60	4.00	2.90	7.50	100.00

Availability of Community Hall within the Settlement

Name of the PTG		Yes	No	Total
Kota	No.	4	3	7
	%	57.10	42.90	100.00
Alu Kurumba	No.	2	39	41
	%	4.9	95.1	100.00
Betta Kurumba	No.	5	30	35
	%	14.30	85.70	100.00
Mullu Kurumba	No.	5	7	9
	%	41.67	58.33	100.00
Irular	No.	19	42	61
	%	31.10	68.90	100.00
Kattunayakan	No.	5	54	59
	%	8.5	91.5	100.00
Paniyan	No.	16	158	174
	%	9.20	90.80	100.00

